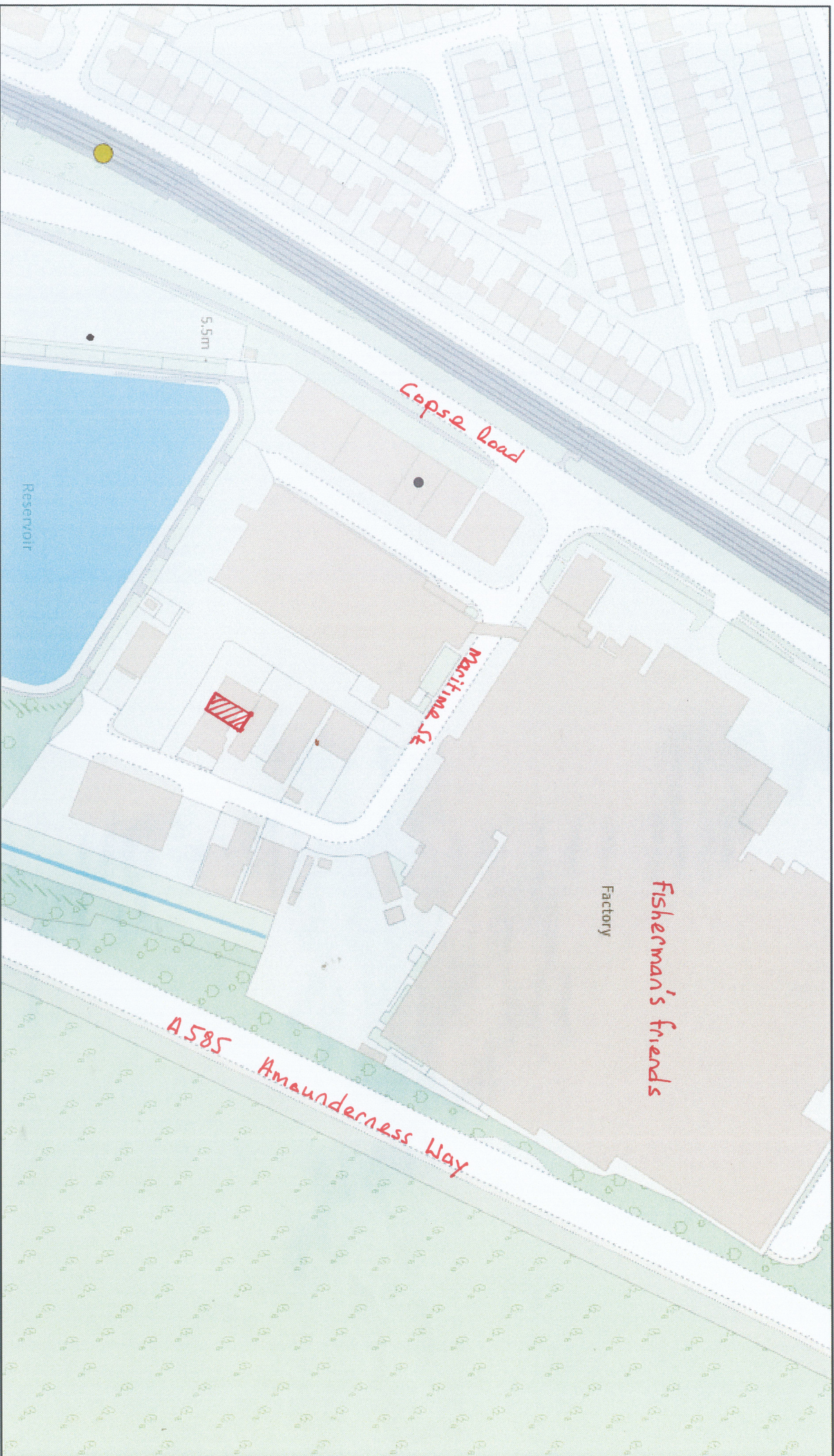


73 Maritime St Fleetwood



29/07/2024, 12:49:47

*For I.D. Purposes Only*

